# corporate sustainability

\*\*\* ) > >

# Our corporate sustainability

At AIM, our mission is to mobilise mainstream capital to address the challenges the world faces. We manage fixed income portfolios that generate positive environmental and social impacts without compromising financial returns. We invest for impact and financial return, with all investments supporting the Paris Agreement and/or the UN Sustainable Development Goals in alignment to a 1.5°C pathway.

Our corporate sustainability is central to achieving this mission. We recognise we must hold ourselves to the same, or higher, standards that we expect from the issuers and issues in which we invest.

Our corporate sustainability is underpinned by four pillars: our people, our clients, our climate and our impact community. Within each pillar, we have key focus areas and targets so that we can measure our progress.



# 2021 achievements

# Agent for change

- Panel and working group participation, such as the ICMA transition working group
- Promoted sustainable action, speaking at panels such as the Australian Climate Change Authority panel at COP26
- ✓ Participation in investor surveys, such the Environmental Finance survey on impact reporting best practices



# We continue to collaborate with our peers to support collective action.

Over 2021, we participated in a number of working groups to facilitate the development of the impact bond market. These included the CBI basic chemicals first impact working group, the ABN AMRO roundtable on aligning ESG ambitions with bond issuance and the ICMA working group on transition finance.

We have also presented at events throughout the year promoting sustainable action. Stephen Fitzgerald, Managing Partner, spoke on the Australian Climate Change Authority panel at COP26 and also at the Portfolio Construction Forum alongside Kate Temby, advocating for the power of positive selection. Stephen also spoke at the World FinTech Festival (WFF), in Japan, and gave a lecture at the UNU-IAS IC course, "Sustainable Finance, ESG Investment and SDG Business management", coordinated by Mitsuo Kojima.

Community People Clients Climate

# Collaborator

Collaboration with peers to drive forward initiatives

✓ Active, thematic engagement with potential and current impact bond issuers around physical risk and net zero commitments





170 engagements held over the 2021 impact reporting period

Throughout the year we participated on panels organised by the University of Bologna on impact investing and sustainable finance, by Swedbank on sustainability-linked bonds, and on impact reporting best practices at webinars organised by Environmental Finance and the Climate Bonds Initiative. We also participated in the International Panel for Climate Finance, convened by Aviva, which included calling on governments to create net zero incentives to shift capital at scale and speed. We spoke on podcasts, such as the Good Future podcast, hosted by John Treadgold, the Green Dream and Between Meetings with Matt Heine. We believe raising awareness is crucial to developing the impact investing market and continue to publish insights and thought pieces on our website.



# 2021 achievements

Diversity and inclusion	Professional development
<ul> <li>Gender balance at all levels</li> <li>Gender pay gap review considered</li> <li>Paid internships throughout the year</li> <li>In-depth review of our Staff Handbook expanding our staff wellness and development policies</li> <li>Continued refinement of our People Policy</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Six new hires across the business</li> <li>Two interns transitioned to full-time employees</li> <li>Courses and examinations undertaken</li> </ul>
Wellbeing	Charitable giving
<ul> <li>Flexible and hybrid working continues globally</li> <li>Return to the office guidance outlined</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>AIM community initiative selected</li> <li>Volunteering schedule commenced</li> <li>Participation in charity events, such as the Bloomberg Power Ride</li> </ul>

#### A safe and inclusive working environment

We foster an environment of transparency and inclusion. As our firm grows, we continue to build out our policies to ensure we clearly articulate our policies and processes. This year we undertook an in-depth review of our Staff Handbook, enhancing our staff wellness and development policies. We also took the opportunity to ensure the handbook provides guidance for any challenges our team could encounter in the workplace, for example directly addressing sexual harassment and discrimination. Alongside this, we refined our People Policy to ensure ease of navigation for our team. We know that a highperforming team requires diversity of thought, and we will work with recruitment agencies to encourage applications from a variety of backgrounds. We proudly note that 10 languages are spoken across our team of 22 people.

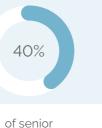
#### Our growing team

This year we welcomed six new members as well as the first member of our Advisory Committee. Fiona Reynolds was formerly CEO of the UN Principles for Responsible Investment (PRI) and joined our Advisory Committee in October 2021. Fiona's extensive experience affords our team of experts a unique perspective as we continue to deliver financial returns with environmental and social impact.

of employees

are women

52%



management

are women



10 languages spoken

26 weeks' paid parental leave for both female and male employees

# We recognise that our people are our greatest asset. We seek to create a working environment that promotes wellbeing.

As COVID-19 restrictions ease, we are building out our return to the office guidance, emphasising flexibility while recognising that teams work best when together.

We are committed to diversity across all areas of our business and are pleased that we have achieved a gender balance at all levels of the firm, including the Management Committee. Last year, we committed to undertaking a gender-pay-gap review. We have conducted further research and, taking into account the UK government guidance on the structure of the gender-pay-gap review, have concluded it is not practical for us to complete a review owing to the comparatively small size of our organisation. We have completed a full review of our compensation across all levels, regardless of gender. We value diverse perspectives and recognise our employees have a wealth of knowledge, skills and ideas to contribute. We promote collaboration and teamwork, and are recommencing our "brown bag" lunches, to encourage open dialogue and the sharing of knowledge. We encourage professional development and this year we were delighted to see our team progress with qualifications such as the Investment Management Certificate (IMC) and become CFA® Charterholders.

# AIM community initiative

We are delighted this year to announce our chosen AIM community initiative, the Whitechapel Mission. The Whitechapel Mission is a volunteer-led organisation, helping the homeless in London. It helps people by firstly meeting their immediate needs: food, shelter, clothing and medical care, and in its recovery programmes it addresses the deeper needs for life and job-skills training, and addiction recovery.

Whitechapel offers in-person volunteering options, and our London-based members have also signed up to the breakfast and clothing challenges.

You can read more about the Whitechapel Mission on its website: https://whitechapel.org.uk/about







## Accountability

- ✓ Our second Modern Slavery Statement published
- Continued innovation of our impact reporting
- Thematic engagement on physical risk leveraged to enhance verification process
- European vehicles classified as Article 9 under SFDR

# Insights

- Insights and thought pieces published on our website
- Held webinars for continued education and sharing of knowledge
- ✓ Hosted impact education sessions for investors and advisors

# Impact delivery

- Continued to deliver environmental and social impact alongside financial returns
- Ongoing external recognition for our world-leading verification process, portfolios and impact reporting



A+ PRI rating across all modules<sup>1</sup>





SFDR Article 9 classification for all European funds

# Our clients come first. We remain dedicated to providing mainstream returns with environmental and social impact, enabling the transition to net zero.

We strive to meet the highest standards. The EU Sustainable Finance Disclosure Regulation ("SFDR") came into effect in March 2021 and requires asset managers to reveal the differing levels of sustainability integration and focus of each investment strategy they offer. All our European vehicles are classified under Article 9, the highest sustainability classification. Although we are not required to report on SFDR metrics until 2023, we have begun to incorporate these into our impact reports across all portfolios in 2022.

Transparency is one of our core values. We are proud to continue to deliver our world-leading annual Impact Reports. Our highly credentialed verification team continues to innovate in our impact measurement and reporting.

#### For example, last year we delivered:

- Our in-house calculation of the Weighted Average Carbon Intensity (WACI) for all of our portfolios and selected benchmarks.
- Updated avoided emissions methodology to include a dynamic baseline for our calculation of avoided emissions and Carbon Yield.
- Enhanced multi-year assessment of physical climate risk to include issuer engagement about the use of scenario analysis, adaptive capacity measures and resilience planning.

Each year we host a series of webinars for our clients to communicate the impact their investments have made.

At the end of our annual reporting process we incorporate the learnings to ensure our processes are enhanced. For example, this year we are integrating into our verification process learnings from a previous TCFD-aligned physicalrisk assessment. This includes a more systematic consideration of the potential materiality of physical-risk exposure and the potential adaptive capacity of relevant issuers to manage these risks.

We recognise that our clients choose us for our expertise and are proud to continue to be recognised as a leader within sustainable investing.



In 2021 the Responsible Investment Association Australasia (RIAA) included us as a Responsible Investment Leader in its landmark study. We were also awarded an ESG commitment level of "Leader" by Morningstar, which defines "Leader" funds as those funds that integrate ESG factors fully into their security analysis and portfolio construction, and deliver desirable ESG outcomes at the portfolio level, such as a high sustainability profile, advancement of the UN SDGs, or similar. Of the 140 strategies and 31 asset managers assessed by Morningstar in May 2021, we are the only strategy and only manager to be awarded this highest classification of "leader".

Similarly, we are delighted that our funds and impact reports have been recognised as leading. The AIM US\$ Liquid Impact Fund, our short duration offering, won 'Best ESG investment fund: specialist fixed income' at the ESG Investing Awards, while our annual Impact Reports won 'Impact report of the year (for investors)' at the Environmental Finance Bond Awards. In their comments the judges highlighted our extensive coverage and addition of reporting in line with the recommendations of the Task Force on Climate-related Financial Disclosures (TCFD).

In 2021 we also earned the 'Towards Sustainability' label for the LO Funds – Global Climate Bond. The label is sponsored by Febelfin, the Belgian financial sector federation. The initiative aims to promote socially responsible and sustainable investment and instil trust among investors that labelled products are managed with sustainability at the fore. We are proud that our European vehicle has been recognised by the federation.

For more information on our awards and recognition see our media coverage and awards here: https://affirmativeim.com/in-the-news/

# Climate

# 2021 achievements

# Aligning our investments

- Became a signatory to the Net Zero Asset Managers Initiative (NZAM)
- ✓ Firmwide commitment to net zero emissions by 2050 covering our investments and operations
- ✓ Formulating our net zero targets for our investments
- ✓ Work commences on our first TCFD report, to be published in 2022

## Aligning our operations

- Continued commitment to operational carbon neutrality for scope 1, 2 and 3 emissions
- Carbon calculations enhanced to better incorporate work from home practices

and using electronic copies of all materials. Alongside this, we recognise that credible offsets have a role to play to compensate for unavoidable GHG emissions by supporting projects that can reduce GHG emissions elsewhere. Each year we offset all scope 1 and 2 emissions, and scope 3 Category 6 – Business Travel emissions by purchasing Certified Emissions Reductions (CERs) generated by UNFCCC certified projects in developing countries. This year we are supporting the MW rice husk-based cogeneration plant at Hanuman Agro Industries Limited, which incorporates both environmental and social benefits. Further details around the project are outlined on page 67. We undertake the calculations of our GHG emissions in house and this year have enhanced our approach to better incorporate work from home practices.

# 2022 initiatives

#### AIM workshops

While we offer flexible work arrangements and embrace a hybrid working environment, we believe it is important for team development and culture that there is an element of in-person engagement.

As we return to the office and meet again in person, we will be hosting a series of in-person and virtual workshops. These will be educational, focusing on topics such as corporate governance, promote an environment of wellbeing, and build upon our culture of collaboration, openness and transparency. We will invite external speakers to address topics such as mental health, drilling down into themes such as anxiety, burnout and work-life balance. We expect these discussions to offer a greater understanding of how to be self-aware and how to help those around us.

#### Refine our policies

We continue to review and enhance our policies to assist and guide our people, and provide transparency to all stakeholders. In 2022 we will continue to refine our People Policy and modern slavery statement and update our Responsible Investment Policy as we innovate our review and reporting. We will also be further developing our policies to support volunteering initiatives.

#### AIM community initiative

We are continuing to build our relationship with the Whitechapel Mission in London.

In 2022 we will consider SDG alignment for our corporate sustainability initiatives.

**Carbon neutral** operations

Net zero carbon emissions from investments by 2050 with interim 2030 targets

# Climate change is one of the most consequential challenges of our time.

With a vision to mobilise capital to meet the challenges the world faces, our climate is central to our corporate sustainability. Our focus is to invest solely in fixed income and cash instruments that both deliver competitive returns and generate meaningful, positive environmental and social outcomes.

# Our net zero policy

We recently published our AIM Net Zero Policy. This is underpinned by our corporate sustainability framework and reaffirms our commitment to aligning our business, investments and operations with the Paris Targets to limit global warming to 1.5°C, including net zero GHG emissions by 2050.

# 1. Our investments

This year we have taken further steps to formalise our commitment to the Paris Targets by becoming a signatory to the Net Zero Asset Managers Initiative (NZAM). In signing up to NZAM, we have committed to support the goal of

net zero greenhouse-gas (GHG) emissions through our investments by 2050 and to take a leading role in engagement to encourage action more broadly within the financial sector. Key to our commitment is setting interim targets for 2030, which we will submit to NZAM in H2 2022.

# 2. Our operations

While we recognise that the greatest impact we have on our climate is through our investments, we nonetheless commit to tackling our operational GHG footprint. We prioritise activities that directly reduce our operational emissions, such as utilising technology to limit travel

**TCFD** public supporter Last year we committed to publishing our first firmwide TCFD report. We have commenced this process and will be publishing the report in H2 2022. We have also become a formal supporter of the TCFD in 2022.

#### Through this disclosure we will deliver:

- A clear description of climate-related governance structures and processes.
- How climate-related risks and opportunities impact our portfolios and how these interact with our firmwide strategy.
- Enhanced risk-management processes with respect to climate-related risks.
- A discussion of the current climate-related targets under development, and the TCFD-recommended metrics to communicate climate performance.

#### Enhancing our climate reporting

Over the next year we will continue to build on our climate-related disclosures, enhancing our approach to reporting on the carbon footprint both of our portfolios and our own operations.

In 2021, we also embarked upon further climate assessment innovation in a pilot project with ISS to assess the temperature-scenario alignment of our funded projects. Updates and results on this initiative will be shared in our Impact Reports.

This year's Impact Reports, for the first time, include reporting against SFDR's mandatory Principle Adverse Impacts (PAIs). While we are not *required* to report against the mandatory PAIs until next year, we are taking the opportunity to commence this reporting now in order to get to know the metrics and data available ahead of time. This approach is consistent with our continued innovation to improve our reporting and insights and engagement with all stakeholders.

#### Impact collaboration

We are continuing to work with a wide range of stakeholders in the impact and sustainable investing markets to promote innovation and integrity. To achieve our mission of mobilising mainstream capital for impact, we need others to move with us. This includes engaging with peers on how they invest and how they engage with the companies they invest in. We also continue to speak on panels, host webinars and participate in working groups to enable education, exchange insights and progress change at all levels.

# Our operational carbon footprint 2021

Overall AIM corporate carbon footprint

		GHG emissions 2019	GHG emissions 2020	GHG emissions <b>2021</b>
	Scope 1 GHG emissions from direct sources	OtCO <sub>2</sub> e	OtCO <sub>2</sub> e	OtCO <sub>2</sub> e
\$	Scope 2 GHG emissions from electricity purchased	4.5tCO <sub>2</sub> e	3.4tCO <sub>2</sub> e	3.2tCO <sub>2</sub> e
	Scope 3 Category 6 Business travel – flights and train trips	31.3tCO <sub>2</sub> e	21.3tCO <sub>2</sub> e	3.0tCO <sub>2</sub> e
Y	Scope 3 Emissions from remote working	-	8.6tCO <sub>2</sub> e	5.1tCO <sub>2</sub> e
	AIM carbon footprint	35.8tCO2e	33.3tCO2e	11.4tCO2e

Direct GHG emissions from sources that are owned and controlled by AIM<sup>1</sup> Scope 1 OtCO\_e Indirect GHG emissions from the generation of electricity purchased by AIM Scope 2 3.2tCO\_e

# Approach for calculating AIM's 2021 scope 2 GHG emissions

Source	2021 electricity consumption (kWh)	GHG emissions conversion factor (kgCO <sub>2</sub> e per kWh)	GHG emissions (kgCO <sub>2</sub> e)
Office (scope 2)	15,253	0.21233	3,239 (3.2tCO <sub>2</sub> e)

To derive scope 2 GHG emissions, we have used a location-based approach in line with the UK Government's guidelines for corporate-carbon-footprint reporting. As shown in the table above, AIM's office electricity consumption in 2021<sup>2</sup> was multiplied by the GHG emission conversion factor for the electricity supplied to the UK grid to give a total GHG emissions figure.3

GHG emissions resulting from assets or activities not owned or controlled by AIM Scope 3 8.1tCO\_e

Remote working continued in 2021 due to the Covid-19 restrictions. While there is no standardised methodology for calculating the GHG emissions from remote working, we have used the resources available to calculate these as effectively as possible.

We derived electricity-related emissions by calculating the electricity consumption of a typical work-from-home setup. We calculated the emissions from heat consumption by finding the additional consumption of gas when working remotely. These figures were multiplied by appropriate conversion factors to find the resulting GHG emissions.<sup>4</sup>

AIM's scope 3 GHG emissions from Category 6: business travel were calculated with consideration for all AIM-

# Offsetting our corporate carbon footprint

While we prioritise the reduction of GHG emissions, we compensate for unavoidable GHG emissions resulting from our internal operations by purchasing Certified Emissions Reductions (CERs) generated by UNFCCCcertified projects in developing countries. For our 2021 carbon footprint, we purchased CERs that support a biomass-energy project in India. The project utilises rice husks, an agricultural waste product,<sup>6</sup> as the feedstock for a cogeneration plant that produces electricity and steam. This avoids the GHG emissions and air pollution that would have been caused by the combustion of coal and creates value for local rice millers whose rice husks were previously sent to waste.

Photo: offset.climateneutralnow.org

<sup>1</sup> Scope 1 emissions are zero because the AIM office has no gas heating and therefore <sup>4</sup> Sources as follows: Australian Government (2021) National Greenhouse Accounts Factors; Climate Transparency (2021) Japan, Country Profile; Climate Transparency (2021) India, Country Profile; BEIS and DEFRA, UK Government (2021) Standard Set no direct emissions from this space. <sup>2</sup> AIM Office Manager - Electricity Consumption Data for 3rd Floor, 7 Birchin Lane, London.
<sup>3</sup> BEIS and DEFRA, UK Government (2021) Standard Set, UK Government GHG UK Government GHG Conversion Factors for Company Reporting, Fuels. Conversion Factors for Company Reporting, UK Electricity <sup>5</sup>BEIS and DEFRA, UK Government (2021) Standard Set, UK Government GHG Conversion Factors for Company Reporting, Business travel - air & Business travel - land. <sup>6</sup>https://offset.climateneutralnow.org/25-mw-rice-husk-based-cogeneration-plant-at-hanuman-agro-industries-limited?searchResultsLink=%2FAllProjects%3FSearchTe m%3Drice

related flights and train journeys undertaken by staff members, excluding commuting. For each trip, we calculated the distance travelled and multiplied this by conversion factors. The factors were sourced from the UK Government's guidelines for corporate carbon footprint reporting, which account for the mode of transport used.<sup>5</sup> scope 3 emissions from business travel were substantially reduced in 2021 due to the major travel limitations resulting from Covid-19 restrictions.

We recognise that AIM's largest source of emissions is our financed emissions. We report on these in pages 23-39 of our Impact Report. As such, they are not included in AIM's scope 3 emissions reporting.



# Partnerships for impact

Our vision is to mobilise capital to address the major challenges the world faces. Realising that vision demands collaboration with other industry leaders and initiatives.

To meaningfully address the major challenges the world faces, we cannot go it alone.



#### Carbon Yield<sup>™</sup>

We co-developed the Carbon Yield metric and methodology in 2016 with ISS ESG and Lion's Head Global Partners, with funding from Rockefeller Foundation. The Carbon Yield quantifies the climate-change-mitigation impact of green bonds. We apply the Carbon Yield methodology to our strategies as part of our annual impact-reporting commitment.

# Climate Bonds

### **Climate Bonds Initiative**

The Climate Bonds Initiative (CBI) is an international organisation working solely to mobilise the \$100trn bond market for climate-change solutions. Since our partnership began in 2015, we have participated in several industry working groups to share expertise.

#### Colonia First State

#### Colonial First State (CFS)

Since 2018 we have partnered with CFS, one of Australia's leading wealth managers, to offer the Affirmative Global Bond Fund.

#### FARR A COLLER INITIATIVE

#### FAIRR Initiative

FAIRR's mission is to build a global collective of investors who are focused and engaged on the risks linked to intensive animal production within the broader food system and help them to exercise their influence as responsible stewards of capital.



# ICMA Green Bond Principles, Social Bond Principles, Sustainability Bond Principles

We have been a member of the ICMA Green, Social and Sustainability principles since 2015. The principles are voluntary process guidelines that recommend transparency and disclosure, and promote integrity in the development of the impact bond market. In 2021, we joined the ICMA Climate Transition Finance working group.

#### IMPACT MANAGEMENT PROJECT

#### Impact Management Project

Since 2017, we have been a member of the Practitioner Community of the Impact Management Project, an initiative to build consensus on how we talk about, measure and manage impact, and how we bridge the differing perspectives of diverse industry stakeholders. The IMP market facilitation concluded in 2021 but its principles remain a standard and have been integrated into several mainstream reporting frameworks.

# ISS ESG ▷

## ISS ESG

We have partnered with ISS ESG on multiple fronts since 2016, including portfolio climate analysis, accessing its ESG data and controversy screenings and, most recently, on a funded-projects net zero-alignment pilot.





#### **Lombard Odier Investment Managers**

Since 2017 we have partnered with Lombard Odier Investment Managers to offer the LO Funds – Global Climate Bond. Lombard Odier Investment Managers is the asset management business of the Lombard Odier Group, established in 1796.

#### Net Zero Asset Management (NZAM)

NZAM is an international group of asset managers committed to supporting the goal of net zero GHG emissions by 2050 or sooner, in line with global efforts to limit warming to 1.5°C and to supporting investing aligned with net zero emissions by 2050 or sooner. AIM became a signatory in 2021.

#### Principles for Responsible Investment

#### Principles for Responsible Investment (PRI)

We have been a signatory of the PRI, the world's leading proponent of responsible investment, since 2016. It works to understand the investment implications of environmental, social and governance (ESG) factors, and to support investor signatories in incorporating these factors into their investment and ownership decisions.



#### Responsible Investment Association Australasia (RIAA)

RIAA is the largest and most active network of people and organisations engaged in responsible, ethical and impact investing across Australia and New Zealand. Its landmark 2021 study of the responsible investment landscape in Australia recognised AIM as a Responsible Investment Leader.

# S&P Global

#### Standard and Poor's (S&P)

While we conduct our own ESG analysis on issuers, we have also used S&P ESG data for calculating climate metrics and to assist with our responsible issuer screening against our exclusionary policies since 2020.



#### **Stockholm Declaration**

We have been a signatory of the Stockholm Declaration, which is co-led by Global Reporting Initiative (GRI) and UN Global Compact, and supported by the PRI, since 2017. Our support for this declaration underlines our commitment to investing for sustainable development, sustainable impact, and towards the 2030 Sustainable Development Goals.

# TCFD TASK FORCE ON CLIMATE-RELATED FINANCIAL DISCLOSURES

#### Task Force on Climate-related Financial Disclosures (TCFD)

We have supported the TCFD recommendations since its inception in 2017, having reported our own integration of climate risk and opportunity in our investment process from the beginning. Our 2019 and 2020 impact reporting included a TCFD-aligned physical-risk assessment against several different warming scenarios. We are now working on incorporating our learnings into our verification process. In 2020, we also started reporting on TCFD-recommended metrics for asset managers. In 2022, we became a formal supporter of TCFD and will be publishing our first stand-alone TCFD report.

# **WINCC:e-Learn**

#### **UN CC:e-Learn**

In 2019, we reviewed and supported the development of a UN CC:e-Learn practice-oriented course on the basics of sustainable finance to promote impact-bond issuance. The course was produced by a GIZ-SEB strategic alliance (focused on Green Bond Market Development in G20 Emerging Economies) and the Partnership for Action on Green Economy (PAGE) – a One UN initiative bringing together UN Environment, ILO, UNDP, UNIDO and UNITAR, and reviewed by CICERO, AIM and UNDP.



#### UNDP SDG Impact Standards for SDG Bonds

In 2020, AIM joined the reference group for SDG Impact Standards for SDG Bonds. These are practice-assurance standards developed by UNDP SDG Impact as a transparent, competitively neutral public good. They aim to bridge the gap in the developing impact-management toolkit between high-level principles of practice and impact-performance reporting and benchmarking.



# Disclaimers

# US regulatory disclaimer important information

This document has been prepared by Affirmative Investment Management Partners Limited ("Affirmative") solely for the purpose of providing background information to the person to whom it has been delivered. The information contained herein is strictly confidential and is only for the use of the person to whom it is sent and/or who attends any associated presentation. The information contained herein may not be reproduced, distributed or published, in whole or in part, by any recipient to any third parties without the prior written consent of Affirmative. Notwithstanding the foregoing, such person (and each employee, representative or other agent of such person) may disclose to any and all persons, without limitation of any kind, the tax treatment and tax structure of (i) the proposed investment program and (ii) any of its transactions, and all materials of any kind (including opinions or other tax analyses) that are provided to the recipient relating to such tax treatment and tax structure, it being understood that "tax treatment" and "tax structure" do not include the name or the identifying information of the parties to a transaction.

The summary description included herein and any other materials provided to you are intended only for information purposes and convenient reference and are not intended to be complete. This information is not intended to provide and should not be relied upon for accounting, legal or tax advice or investment recommendations. You should consult your tax, legal, accounting, financial or other advisors about the issues discussed herein. This document is not intended as an offer or solicitation with respect to the purchase or sale of any security. No offer or solicitation may be made prior to the delivery of a definitive private placement offering memorandum or equivalent document (the "Memorandum"). PROSPECTIVE INVESTORS SHOULD REVIEW THE MEMORANDUM. INCLUDING THE RISK FACTORS AND CONFLICTS OF INTEREST IN THE MEMORANDUM, BEFORE MAKING A DECISION TO INVEST. In addition, prospective investors should rely only on the Memorandum in making a decision to invest, although certain descriptions contained herein may be more detailed than those contained in the Memorandum.

Investments in the investment program are speculative and involve a high degree of risk. The investment program may utilise leverage, which can make performance volatile. There is no secondary market for shares in the investment program and none is expected to develop. There are also restrictions on transferring interests and redeeming from the investment program. No guarantee or representation is made that the investment program, including, without limitation, the investment objectives, diversification strategies, or risk monitoring goals, will be successful, and investment results may vary substantially over time. Investment losses may occur from time to time. Nothing herein is intended to imply that the investment methodology may be considered "conservative", "safe", "risk free" or "risk averse".

The information provided in this document should not be considered a recommendation to purchase or sell any particular security. There is no assurance that any securities discussed herein remain in the investment program's portfolio at the time you receive this report or that securities sold have not been repurchased. The securities discussed do not represent the investment program's entire portfolio and in the aggregate may represent only a small percentage of the investment program's portfolio holdings. It should not be assumed that any of the securities transactions or holdings discussed were or will prove to be profitable, or that the investment recommendations or decisions we make in the future will be profitable or will equal the investment performance of the securities discussed herein.

Past performance information contained in this document is not an indication of future performance. It has not been audited or verified by an independent party and should not be seen as any indication of returns which might be received by investors in the investment program. Similarly, where projections, forecasts, targeted or illustrative returns or related statements or expressions of opinion are given ("Forward Looking Information") they should not be regarded by any recipient of this document as a guarantee, prediction or definitive statement of fact or probability. Actual events and circumstances are difficult or impossible to predict and will differ from assumptions. A number of factors, in addition to any risk factors stated in this document, could cause actual results to differ materially from those in any Forward Looking Information. PAST PERFORMANCE IS NOT INDICATIVE NOR A GUARANTEE OF FUTURE RESULTS, NO ASSURANCE CAN BE MADE THAT PROFITS WILL BE ACHIEVED OR THAT SUBSTANTIAL LOSSES WILL NOT BE INCURRED.

IAny financial indicators or benchmarks shown are for illustrative and/or comparative purposes only, may not be available for direct investment, are unmanaged, assume reinvestment of income, and have limitations when used for comparison or other purposes because they may have volatility, credit, or other material characteristics (such as number and types of securities or instruments) that are different from the investment program. A number of indices (each an "**Index**") are referenced herein. Each Index is presented because Affirmative feels that it serves as a useful point of comparison with aspects of the investment program's portfolio management and composition. The investment program's portfolio will not replicate the Index and no guarantee is given that performance will match the Index; it is not possible to invest in any index. There are significant differences between the investment program's investments and the Index. For instance, the investment program may use leverage and may invest in securities that have a greater degree of risk and volatility, as well as less liquidity, than those securities contained in the Index. Moreover, the Index is not subject to any of the management fees or expenses that the investment program must pay. It should not be assumed that the investment program will invest in any specific securities that comprise the Index, nor should it be understood to mean that there is a correlation between the investment program's returns and the Index's performance. [Bloomberg Global Aggregate].

The distribution of this document may be restricted in certain jurisdictions. This document is not intended for distribution to, or use by any person or entity in any jurisdiction or country where such distribution or use would be contrary to local law or regulation, and it is the responsibility of any person or persons in possession of this document to inform themselves of, and to observe, all applicable laws and regulations of any relevant jurisdiction. In particular, this document is not intended as marketing of any fund in the United Kingdom or any member state of the European Economic Area within the meaning of the Directive 2011/61/EU on Alternative Investment Fund Managers.

This document is not intended for distribution in the United States or for the account of US persons (as defined in Regulation S under the US Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act")) except to persons who are "qualified purchasers" (as defined in the US Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended (the "Company Act")) and "accredited investors" (as defined in Rule 501(a) under the Securities Act). Affirmative is registered with the US Securities and Exchange Commission as an investment adviser. Registration as an investment adviser does not imply any level of skill or training. The investment program is not, and will not be, registered under the Securities Act, the Company Act or the securities laws of any of the states of the United States and interests therein may not be offered, sold or delivered directly or indirectly into the United States, or to or for the account or benefit of any US person, except pursuant to an exemption from, or in a transaction not subject to, the registration requirements of such securities laws.

In the United Kingdom, this document is only available to persons who are, as applicable: (i) investment professionals within the meaning of Article 19 of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005 ("**FP Order**") or Article 14 of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Promotion of Collective Investment Schemes) (Exemptions) Order 2001 (the "**PCIS Order**"); (ii) high net worth companies and certain other entities

# Affirmative Investment Management

falling within Article 49 of the FP Order or Article 22 of the PCIS Order; or (iii) any other persons to whom such communication may lawfully be made. It must not be acted, or relied, upon by any other persons. The investment program has not been authorised or recognised by the Financial Conduct Authority and investors will not have the benefit of the Financial Services Compensation Scheme or other protections available under the UK regulatory system. Recipients should also be aware that Affirmative is not acting for, or advising, them and is not responsible for providing them with the protections available under the UK regulatory system.

The information contained in this document has not be verified independently. No reliance may be placed for any purpose on the information and opinions contained in this document or their accuracy or completeness. Affirmative believes the information or opinions contained in this document to be reliable but does not warrant its accuracy or completeness. The estimates, investment strategies, and views expressed in this document are based upon current market conditions and/or data and information provided by unaffiliated third parties and is subject to change without notice.

- All rights reserved, Affirmative Investment Management Partners Limited (2022)
- Authorised and Regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority FRN 658030, the SEC CRD Number 282138
- Registered in England & Wales no. 09077671
- Registered Office 55 Baker Street, London W1U 7EU